

# Construction Market Forecast 2023



# Construction Wages from Q4 2022 Outpaced Other Industries

The average weekly wage for all construction industry employees in the U.S. was \$1544 in the fourth quarter (Q4) of 2022, an increase of 1.2% from Q4 2021, the Bureau of Labor Statistics reported... in its Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages report. Construction industry average wages in Q4 2022 were 11.4% higher than the private sector average of \$1385 (which declined 2.6% from Q4 2021).

Continued on the next page.

# LINBECK

The amount and direction of change for average<br/>weekly wages in construction industry average wages<br/>in Q4 2022 were 11.4% higher than the private sector<br/>average of \$1385 (which declined 2.6% from Q4 2021).MACROThe amount and direction of change for average weekly<br/>wages in construction varied widely. Among the 10• Still in<br/>• Const<br/>growt<br/>in New York County (Manhattan), \$2566, up 2.4% from<br/>Q4 2021; followed by Cook County, Ill. (Chicago and<br/>nearby suburbs), \$1916, up 3.5% year-over-year (y/y); and<br/>King County, Wash. (Seattle and nearby suburbs), \$1810,• Steel

down 1.6%. The largest y/y increase was in Los Angeles County, 3.6% (04 2022 average: \$1658), followed by Cook County. The average wage declined 1.7% in King County and 1.6% in Dallas County (Dallas and nearby suburbs, 04 2022 average: \$1701).

> Source and Hyperlink: Construction Citizen, AGC Data DIGest: May 23-30, 2023 published 05,31,2023

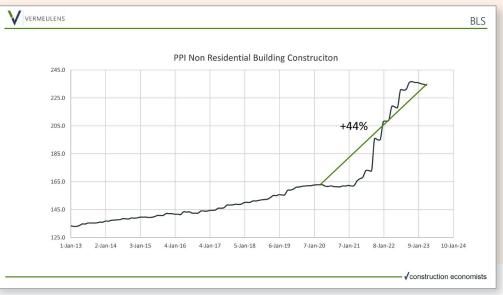


The Kinkaid School Morning Huddle, Houston, Texas

### Market Outlook Construction Forum Summary as of May 24, 2023

#### MACRO TO MICRO MARKET UPDATE VERMEULENS

- Still in a growing economy, GDP is up 5.3% since 2019
- Construction jobs as well as overall jobs are growing, currently at an all-time high, however the rate of growth is declining.
- Year over year construction growth in the northeast is average, south central is growing at an above average rate, California and Colorado are experiencing a decline
- Strong dollar growth in the past year has caused commodities to come down in material cost
- Steel prices are forecasted to decline throughout the year; Roofing and AHU prices are coming down to normal price levels
- Earthwork, drywall, glass pricing is steady; Plumbing HVAC and electrical are extremely volatile
- AIA billings are declining
- PPI (producer price index is beginning to decline
- Vermeulens index is showing a 18-28% escalation since the beginning of the pandemic
- Escalation is trending at 9% per annum, recommend 6% for 2024, 5% for 2025 and 4% for 2026
- Recommend a Bidding Contingency of 5%-10% for select projects and regions
- Design add/deduct alternates in the 10% construction cost range



# LINBECK

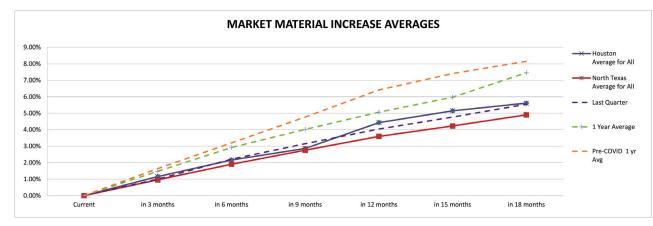
## ABI Slips In April

The Architecture Billings Index (ABI) registered a score of 48.5, seasonally adjusted in April, down from 50.4 in March and the sixth reading in the past seven months below 50... Any score below 50 means more firms reported decreased billings than increased billings. The ABI is derived from the share of responding architecture firms that report a gain in billings over the previous month less the share reporting a decline in billings, presented on a 0-to-100 scale. AIA calls the index "a leading economic indicator that leads nonresidential construction activity by approximately 9-12 months.

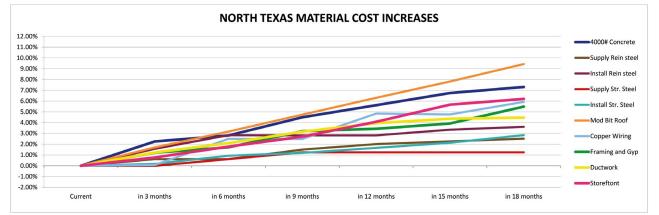
> Source and Hyperlink: Construction Citizen, AGC Data DIGest: May 23-30, 2023 published 05.31.2023



1155 Barton Springs Premier Austin Skyline View, Austin, Texas







The information provided in Linbeck's Quarterly Construction Market Forecast and Subcontractor/Supply Chain Pulse is gathered from numerous local and national suppliers every quarter to provide our clients with up-to-date market news.

# LINBECK

#### Construction Market Forecast Compiled Pricing Data as of June 2023

Supply	Reinfor	cing St	<b>eel</b> \$\$/TO	IN	Install	Reinfor	cing Ste	eel \$\$/TO	N	Suppl	y Struct	ur
	HOUS	STON	NORTH	TEXAS		HOUS	STON	NORTH	TEXAS		HOUS	ST
TIME FRAME	\$/LB	Delta	\$/LB	Delta	TIME FRAME	\$/LB	Delta	\$/LB	Delta	TIME FRAME	\$/LB	
Current	\$1,411	0.00%	\$1,416	0.00%	Current	\$540	0.00%	\$481	0.00%	Current	\$3,850	
in 3 months	\$1,424	0.88%	\$1,425	0.62%	in 3 months	\$542	0.88%	\$489	1.56%	in 3 months	\$3,850	
in 6 months	\$1,424	0.89%	\$1,425	0.62%	in 6 months	\$545	0.89%	\$495	2.84%	in 6 months	\$3,900	
in 9 months	\$1,445	2.37%	\$1,438	1.50%	in 9 months	\$554	2.37%	\$495	2.82%	in 9 months	\$3,900	
in 12 months	\$1,445	2.38%	\$1,445	2.01%	in 12 months	\$554	2.38%	\$495	2.82%	in 12 months	\$4,000	
in 15 months	\$1,475	4.52%	\$1,448	2.26%	in 15 months	\$559	4.52%	\$497	3.35%	in 15 months	\$4,000	
in 18 months	\$1,481	4.93%	\$1,452	2.52%	in 18 months	\$559	4.93%	\$499	3.61%	in 18 months	\$4,000	

	Copper	<b>Wire</b> \$\$/	LB		F	Frame and Gyp \$\$/SF			
	HOUSTON		NORTH TEXAS			HOUS	STON	NORTH	TEXAS
TIME FRAME				Delta	TIME FRAME	\$/LB	Delta	\$/LB	Delta
Current	\$3.80	0.00%	\$4.15	0.00%	Current	\$8.62	0.00%	\$6.47	0.00%
in 3 months	\$3.80	0.08%	\$4.15	0.07%	in 3 months	\$8.78	1.85%	\$6.55	1.21%
in 6 months	\$3.90	2.61%	\$4.25	2.49%	in 6 months	\$8.97	4.05%	\$6.58	1.71%
in 9 months	\$3.90	2.80%	\$4.25	2.49%	in 9 months	\$9.03	4.73%	\$6.68	3.21%
in 12 months	\$4.00	5.48%	\$4.35	4.84%	in 12 months	\$9.16	6.33%	\$6.69	3.43%
in 15 months	\$4.00	5.33%	\$4.35	4.76%	in 15 months	\$9.22	7.01%	\$6.73	3.92%
in 18 months	\$4.00	5.43%	\$4.40	5.92%	in 18 months	\$9.34	8.31%	\$6.83	5.48%

Suppl	I				
	HOUS	STON	TEXAS		
TIME FRAME	\$/LB	Delta	\$/LB	Delta	TIME F
Current	\$3,850	0.00%	\$4,000	0.00%	Curren
in 3 months	\$3,850	0.01%	\$4,000	0.00%	in 3 mo
in 6 months	\$3,900	1.30%	\$4,025	0.61%	in 6 mo
in 9 months	\$3,900	1.31%	\$4,050	1.25%	in 9 mo
in 12 months	\$4,000	3.90%	\$4,050	1.25%	in 12 m
in 15 months	\$4,000	3.91%	\$4,050	1.25%	in 15 m
in 18 months	\$4,000	3.90%	\$4,050	1.25%	in 18 m

Install of Structural Steel \$\$/TON									
	HOUS	STON	NORTH TEXAS						
TIME FRAME	\$/LB		\$/LB	Delta					
Current	\$1,558	0.00%	\$2,570	0.00%					
in 3 months	\$1,563	0.34%	\$2,574	0.17%					
in 6 months	\$1,585	1.74%	\$2,594	0.93%					
in 9 months	\$1,597	2.52%	\$2,600	1.19%					
in 12 months	\$1,622	4.14%	\$2,612	1.66%					
in 15 months	\$1,632	4.78%	\$2,624	2.13%					
in 18 months	\$1,632	4.78%	\$2,643	2.84%					

The second	Retain

#### Texas Christian University Burnett School of Medicine, Fort Worth, Texas

	Ductw	ork \$\$/LI	3		4000# Concrete \$\$/CY				
HOUSTON NORTH TEXAS			TEXAS		HOUS	HOUSTON		NORTH TEXAS	
TIME FRAME	\$ / LB	Delta	\$ / LB	Delta	TIME FRAME	\$/LB	Delta	\$/LB	Delta
Current	\$8.75	0.00%	\$7.88	0.00%	Current	\$144.43	0.00%	\$178.00	0.00%
in 3 months	\$9.00	2.84%	\$7.97	1.23%	in 3 months	\$147.74	2.29%	\$182.00	2.25%
in 6 months	\$9.00	2.90%	\$8.04	2.10%	in 6 months	\$149.49	3.50%	\$183.00	2.81%
in 9 months	\$9.00	2.80%	\$8.13	3.16%	in 9 months	\$150.48	4.18%	\$186.00	4.49%
in 12 months	\$9.25	5.65%	\$8.19	3.94%	in 12 months	\$152.32	5.46%	\$188.00	5.62%
in 15 months	\$9.25	5.67%	\$8.22	4.36%	in 15 months	\$152.32	5.46%	\$190.00	6.74%
in 18 months	\$9.25	5.72%	\$8.23	4.46%	in 18 months	\$154.53	6.99%	\$191.00	7.30%

#### Mod Bit Roofing\* \$\$/SF

elta \$/L .00% \$26	
	.74 0.00%
.23% \$27	7.19 1.70%
1.19% \$27	<mark>7.58</mark> 3.17%
.46% \$28.	.00 4.74%
.24% \$28.	<mark>.42</mark> 6.30%
.29% \$28	.82 7.81%
	<mark>.26</mark> 9.43%
	5.26% \$29

Storefront \$\$/SF

	HOUS	HOUSTON		TEXAS
TIME FRAME	\$/LB	Delta	\$/LB	Delta
Current	\$87.00	0.00%	\$104.57	0.00%
in 3 months	\$88.36	1.56%	\$105.37	0.77%
in 6 months	\$89.14	2.46%	\$106.43	1.77%
in 9 months	\$90.36	3.86%	\$107.40	2.70%
in 12 months	\$92.32	6.11%	\$108.84	4.08%
in 15 months	\$93.06	6.97%	\$110.50	5.67%
in 18 months	\$93.35	7.29%	\$111.05	6.20%